

Secondary School Examination – 2018(Annual)

ENGLISH

Time: 03 Hrs, 15 minutes

[Full Marks: 100]

OBJECTIVE TYPE: -

50x1=50

1. The main character in “Pace for Living” , which the author saw was a/ancorn merchant:
(a) Elderly
(b) Handicapped
(c) Young
(d) Diabetic

Solution 1: The correct option is (a).

2. The author admit that quick travel does not give the traveller the realof travel:-
(a) Pains
(b) Pleasure
(c) Living
(d) holiday

Solution 2: The correct option is (b).

3. Jim asked Mr. Greene to keep the old newspaper for the school going children who.....them?
(a) Burnt
(b) Bought
(c) Read
(d) Collected

Solution 3: The correct option is (c)

4. Jim told Mr. Johnson that it would reduceand save ecology if he did not use his car for travelling to short distance?
(a) Petrol
(b) Pollution
(c) weight
(d) Diesel

Solution 4: The correct option is (b).

5. When the narrator sat down to write , Gillu want to catch her
(a) attention
(b) pen
(c) paper
(d) hair

Solution 5: The correct option is (a).

6. Gillu's favourite food was?
- (a) Rice
 - (b) Bread
 - (c) Kaju
 - (d) Jam

Solution 6: The correct option is (c).

7. In "what is wrong with Indian films"? The author compares Indian films with....films?
- (a) Korean
 - (b) Japanese
 - (c) Western
 - (d) Pakistani

Solution 7: The correct option is (c).

8. The cinemain various measures the function of poetry music, painting ,drama, architecture and a host of other arts , major and minor-
- (a) Combines
 - (b) destroys
 - (c) deletes
 - (d) rescues

Solution 8: The correct option is (a).

9. Aris firmly believed that his mother would have accepted the prize for all the....of Burma, not for himself
- (a) People
 - (b) Monks
 - (c) Politic Solution
 - (d) Soldiers

Solution 9: The correct option is (a).

10. Who is the writer of "Acceptance speech"?
- (a) Toni Morrison
 - (b) Aung San suu kyi
 - (c) Jon lexau
 - (d) Leo Tolstoy

Solution10: The correct option is (b).

11. The woman wasenough enough to know she could not help the young people.
- (a) Stupid
 - (b) intelligent
 - (c) strong
 - (d) suspicious

Solution 11: The correct option is (b).

12. Who is the writer of “once upon a time “?
- (a) R.C Hutchainson
 - (b) Toni morrison
 - (c) Leo Tolstoy
 - (d) Satyajit ray

Solution 12: The correct option is (b).

13. Indi Solution have shown the power to makechanges and of becoming used to new situations?
- (a) Big
 - (b) Little
 - (c) Monstrous
 - (d) Gigantic

Solution 13: The correct option is (c).

14. Where have old civilisation and culture grown and changed?
- (a) India and China
 - (b) England
 - (c) America
 - (d) None of these

Solution 14: The correct option is (b).

15. He old woman try to make everyone understand that as it was Easter the day should be spent?
- (a) Sadly
 - (b) happily
 - (c) angrily
 - (d) jealously

Solution 15: The correct option is (b).

16. Which festival is referred to by the writer in “Little Girls Wises than man?”
- (a) Holi
 - (b) Diwali
 - (c) Easter
 - (d) None of these

Solution 16: The correct option is (c).

17. The townspeople do not enjoy and real.....
- (a) scenery
 - (b) drink
 - (c) food
 - (d) fun

Solution 17: The correct option is (c).

18. A happy man's wants are satisfied by the property inherited by him from his...
- (a) Uncle
 - (b) mother
 - (c) cousin
 - (d) father

Solution 18: The correct option is (d).

19. "Polythene bag" has been by
- (a) Durga Prasad
 - (b) Periasamy Thooran
 - (c) Puran Singh
 - (d) Laxmi Prasad Devkota

Solution 19: The correct option is (a).

20. Lord Krishna has not metfor some time
- (a) Radha
 - (b) sudama
 - (c) vidyapati
 - (d) Yashoda

Solution 20: The correct option is (b).

21. There was awhich had the power o grant wishes-
- (a) Snake
 - (b) pigeon
 - (c) Tree
 - (d) Temple

Solution 21: The correct option is (c).

22. The high pitched the strains of the keol wakes in the poets should thousand
- (a) Dreams
 - (b) Desires
 - (c) memories
 - (d) longings

Solution 2: The correct option is (a).

23. As result is very hard work, the porter.....beat was first-
- (a) Pulse
 - (b) heart
 - (c) nerves
 - (d) muscles

Solution 23: The correct option is (b).

24. Martha used to tell her stories in the hazel

- (a) Forest
- (b) Mountain
- (c) riverbank
- (d) glen

Solution 24: The correct option is (b).

25. Munni advised halku to hire himself out, as a

- (a) tenant
- (b) laborer
- (c) farmer
- (d) shopkeeper

Solution 25: The correct option is (c).

26. A person has to be exposed to the particularfor some time to become allergy to it.

- (a) symptom
- (b) antigen
- (c) allergen
- (d) protein

Solution 26: The correct option is (a).

27. The banker decided to murder the

- (a) guard
- (b) servant
- (c) gardener
- (d) lawyer

Solution 27: The correct option is (a).

28. For Mr.Gassler, Boot making was a/an

- (a) art
- (b) burden
- (c) job
- (d) time pass

Solution 28: The correct option is (a).

29. Sun and moon went downstairs hand in hand to meet the

- (a) Guests
- (b) relatives
- (c) neighbours
- (d) friends

Solution 29: The correct option is (c).

30. "Love Defiled" is story about the relationship of the narrator with his.....
- (a) brother
 - (b) girlfriends
 - (c) sister
 - (d) cousin

Solution 30: The correct option is (b).

Chose the passive voice of the given sentences

31. Is he writing a story?
- (a) A story is written by him
 - (b) Is a story being written by him
 - (c) Is a story written by him
 - (d) None of these

Solution 31: The correct option is (b).

32. We should not punish him?
- (a) He should not punished by us.
 - (b) He should be punished by us.
 - (c) He should not be punished by us.
 - (d) None of these

Solution 32: The correct option is (c).

33. She helped me.
- (a) I was helping her.
 - (b) I was helped by her.
 - (c) I was helping by her
 - (d) None of these

Solution 33: The correct option is (b).

Chose the indirect speech:-

34. She said to her, "study well to get success in your life"
- (a) She advised her daughter to study well to get success in her life.
 - (b) She advised her daughter for study well to get success in life.
 - (c) She advised her daughter to study well to get success in life.
 - (d) She advised her daughter for study well to get success in her life.

Solution 13: The correct option is (a).

35. He says," I am going to Patna".
- (a) He says that I am going to Patna.
 - (b) He says that he is going to Patna.
 - (c) He says that he was going to Patna.
 - (d) None of these.

Solution 35: The correct option is (b).

36. He said to me, "what do you want".
(a) He asked me what I wanted.
(b) He asked me that what I wanted.
(c) He asked me what I want.
(d) None of these.

Solution 36: The correct option is (a).

Choose the suitable verb in agreement with its subjects.

37. Rice and curry.....his favourite food.
(a) Is
(b) are
(c) where
(d) have

Solution 37: The correct option is (a).

38. The honest.....poor.
(a) Is
(b) are
(c) was
(d) None of these

Solution 38: The correct option is (b).

39. Nothing but snow.....seen.
(a) Have
(b) are
(c) has
(d) None of these

Solution 39: The correct option is (d).

40. He is known..... me
(a) to
(b) on
(c) with
(d) from

Solution 40: The correct option is (a).

41. He went to the village.....foot.
(a) from
(b) by
(c) on
(d) in

Solution 41: The correct option is (c).

42. The rat is afraidcat.

- (a) at
- (b) of
- (c) for
- (d) from

Solution 42: The correct option is (b).

Choose the correct spelling of the each given words.

43. Autitorium

- (a) Auditorim
- (b) Auditorium
- (c) Auditarium
- (d) Auditorium

Solution 43: The correct option is (b).

44. Professer

- (a) Professor
- (b) Proffesor
- (c) Profesor
- (d) Profesar

Solution 44: The correct option is (a).

45. Neighboring

- (a) Neighbouring
- (b) Neghboring
- (c) Neboring
- (d) Negbouring

Solution 45: The correct option is (a).

Choose the Most suitable English translation:.

46. मेरे स्टेशन पहुंचने से पहले गाड़ी खुल चुकी थी।

- (a) The train had started before I reach the station.
- (b) The train had started before I reached the station.
- (c) The train has started before I reached the station.
- (d) None of these.

Solution 46: The correct option is (b).

47. मैं तैरना जानता हूँ।

- (a) I know how to swim.
- (b) I knew how to swim.
- (c) I am known how to swim.
- (d) None of these.

Solution 47: The correct option is (a).

48. यहाँ सभी धर्मों के लोग रहते हैं।

- (a) The people of all religions lives here.
- (b) The people of all religions lived here.
- (c) The people of all religions live here.
- (d) None of these.

Solution 48: The correct option is (b).

49. तैरना एक कला है।

- (a) Swimming are an art.
- (b) Swimming is an art.
- (c) Swimming is a art.
- (d) None of these.

Solution 49: The correct option is (b).

50. आज बहुत गर्मी पड़ रही है।

- (a) It is hot today.
- (b) It was exactly hot today.
- (c) It was not today.
- (d) None of these.

Solution 50: The correct option is (d).

DESCRIPTIVE TEST

1. Read the passage carefully and answer the question below in your words.

Old people say that childhood is the best part of life. They look back at their childhood and remember all its happy days, the jolly games, the fun they had at school, jokes they used to play and the endless discussion they had among friends on almost every topics. Perhaps these old folks are right. And yet they forgot many things that were not so pleasant in their childhood. There is a funny story that tells of a boy who was crying because of he had to go back to school after the holidays and the father scolded him and said, "why I only wish I could be a boy and go to school again. "And all in a moment the father became a little boy and his son was a grown up man like his father. And the father, in the shape of a little boy had to go to school, and I can tell you he did not like it at all. A child's troubles may seem to grown-ups but they are very big to him.

Questions:

- | | | |
|-------|---|---|
| (i) | How do old people describe childhood? | 1 |
| (ii) | Why did the father scold the boy? | 2 |
| (iii) | What happened when the father wished to be a boy? | 2 |
| (iv) | What do the old people forget? | |

Solution 1:

- (i) Old people describe childhood that childhood is the best part of life. They look back at their childhood and remember all its happy days.
- (ii) Father told the boy and said that, why I only wish I could be a boy and go to school again.
- (iii) Father said that, why I only wish I could be a boy and go to school again.
- (iv) The old people forgot. A child troubles may see small to grownups but they are very big him.

2. Read the passage carefully and answer the question below in your words.
- Have you heard of a place called kanyakumari? It is the cape of a southernmost end of India. We sometimes say that Himalayas are the crown of mother India; so we can regard kanyakumari as her holy feet.
- At Kanyakumari there is famous old temple. It stand on the southernmost point of land. Very near the sea. Pilgrims Bathe in the sea and go up into the temple for worship. In the temple, there stands a praying figure of a girl goddess; she stand the facing bay of bangal to east. The goddess is called Kanyakumari. The place is called after her, in foreign country it is generally is known by the name cape comparing; but its Indian name, Kanyakumari is now becoming popular.

Questions:

- (i) What kind of a place is kanyakumari and where it is? 2
- (ii) What is regarded as the crown of mother India? 1
- (iii) Where does the temple of Kanyakumari stand? 2
- (iv) What does one sea in the temple? 2

Solution 2:

- (i) Kanyakumari is the cape of a southernmost end of India
- (ii) We sometimes say that Himalayas are the crown of mother India; so we can regard Kanyakumari as her holy feet.
- (iii) It stand on the southernmost point of land. Very near the sea. Pilgrims Bathe in the sea and go up into the temple for worship.
- (iv) In the temple, there stands a praying figure of a girl goddess; she stand the facing bay of Bengal to east.

3. Read the following poem carefully and answer the question below in your words:-

Weavers, weaving at break of day,
Why do you weave a garments so gay?
Blue as the wing of a halcyon wild,
We weaves the robs of a new born child.

Weavers, weaving at full of night,
Why do you weaves a garment so bright?
Like the plumes of a peacock, purple and green,
We weave the marriage veils of a queen.
Weavers weaving solemn and still,
What do you weave in the moonlight chil?
White as a feather and white as a cloud.
We weave a dead man funeral shroud.

Questions:

- | | | |
|-------|--|---|
| (i) | What od the weavers weave in the morning? | 2 |
| (ii) | What do the weavers weave in the chill of moonlight? | 2 |
| (iii) | Which is the first stage of man's life? | 2 |

Solution 3:

- | | |
|-------|---|
| (i) | Weavers, weaving at break of day, we weaves the robs of a new born child. |
| (ii) | Weavers weaving solemn and still, we weave a dead man funeral shroud. |
| (iii) | First stage of man's life is new born child. |

4. Write a paragraph on any one of the following topic in about 60 words. 5

- | | |
|-------|----------------------------|
| (i) | Corruption |
| (ii) | A Picnic party. |
| (iii) | Honesty Is the best policy |
| (iv) | My Best Friend |

Solution 4:

- (i) Corruption is one form of another, is a world wide phenomenon. But everyone admits that corruption is something ugly, immoral and detestable. Unfortunately in our country, corruption has become a part of life. It has entered the very roots of the Indian society
- Corruption, nepotism and dishonesty have tarnished every fabric of our social life. Our ministers are corrupt; our officers are corrupt; our people are corrupt. Every politician, without exception, is corrupt. Even our anti-corruption departments fall an easy prey to the vales of the corrupt persons and they let them go scot free after minor punishment. The law of a land is too weak to deal with the corrupt elements with an iron hand. The vested interests rule the roost some people have even started talking of the nationalization of corruption in the country. They argue that we should frankly admit that we are a corrupt nation and that we cannot do without it.

It is a matter of shame and regret for all those who care to hear the call of their conscience. One feels like crying out with Shakespeare.

"O that estate degrees and offices were not derived corruptly by the merit of the wearer! Corruption is prevailing at all levels-economic, social, administrative, moral and spiritual. During the past few years, the images of the country has been defaced beyond redemption. A large number of scams, involving top political answer, administrators and VVIPs have come to light. These scams, most of them unearthed by the Central Bureau of Investigation, involve huge sums running into thousands of crores. They have shaken the entire conscience of the country to the bones. The law enforcing agencies are seeking the help of the judicial process to bring the culprits to book. The judicial system however, is full of flaws and the culprits do not find it very difficult to cleverly escape the legal net. The skeletons in a large number of cup-boards are however, coming out and many mightily ministers, political answer and bureaucrats are being exposed. Law might take decades to assert but it has been fully established that we are a nation full of corrupt elements. Strongholds of corruption are the departments like the P.W.D Tele-communication, Banks, department dealing with exports and imports, taxes, quota-permits and licences. Documents and office files do not move unless we grease the palm of the concerned officials. One cannot get the official copy of court judgment from the copying agency in a court unless one pays a fat sum to the agency typist in addition to the official court fee. One can get one's seat in a train booked easily if one is prepared to pay an extra trip to booking clerk. An honest man's application is subjected to delay by red-tapism. Corruption in administrative offices has reached the saturation point Banks, too are, free from corruption, People are beginning to take corruption for granted. Root cause of corruption is red tape or delay. Persons found guilty be punished severely. Exemplary punishments should be given officials, national character should be improved. Smugglers lack marketeers and hoarders should be severely dealt with.

Social and spiritual organizations can give a good healthy education to the public. Strong boards like the U.P.S.C. Should be organized to deal with anti social elements. Persons of strong character should employed. The Government employees must be told to withstand temptation while discharging their duties. Such officials as lay down noble standards of honesty and efficiency, should be encouraged and honoured at public functions. Dishonest public servants should not only be dismissed, but should also be publicly flogged an education system of the country should be re-oriented inculcate a spirit of honesty amongst the people. All ministers and public servants should be made to declare the Assets the vigilance department should keep a constant eye on the corrupt officers and other public servants. Ministers and senior officials must set noble examples of an honest living free from corruption, bravery, nepotism and immorality. The law of the land should be provided with more teeth to deal with the corrupt elements. Corruption, at any level, is bad Government should launch a vigorous campaign against this social evil. Charity, however, must begin at home. Evils, it is said, percolate in any society from the top. The topmost people in the country must present model examples of conduct and behaviour. They should be completely above board in their dealings and should be honest to a fault. One must not only be honest but one must also be above doubt. Once we are able to curb. Corruption

nepotism a bribery in high places, we shall be soon able to root out the evil corruption from the entire society: May God help us in our object.

(ii) A Picnic party. :-

A picnic is an outing during which is a meal taken out of doors. It is very charming. It brings a change in our dull and mechanical life. It is pleasant to take part in a picnic. Our life is full of cares and anxieties. When we join a picnic we forget our cares for some time. When we are fed up with the monotony of our everyday life. Organize a picnic. The purpose of a picnic is merry-making. So, a programme of music is an essential feature of a picnic. It is necessary to make preparation for a picnic. Several persons take part in a picnic. Every member of the picnic has to do something. Co-operation is necessary for the success of a picnic. At first the members of a picnic party have to collect some money. They select the site for the picnic. They decide how they will prepare the food. They collect the necessary things. On the fixed day they go out for the picnic. They take all the necessary things with themselves. A picnic gives great pleasure. It makes us happy. It breaks the monotony of our everyday life. It refreshes our mind. It makes us forget our sorrows and anxieties, so a picnic is very pleasant. The picnic was very delightful. I wish I would enjoy such a picnic again.

(iii) Honesty is the best policy:-

Honesty is one of the greatest virtues of man. It is very useful in human life. It makes the life of a man happy and successful. Honest man wins success and is admired by all. Honesty is the greatest source of strength. A man who has nothing to fear and nothing to be ashamed of. Honesty is the greatest weapon. An honest man may not get success in the beginning, but in the long run, his honesty brings name and fame. The success of a dishonest man in his failure, because in future nobody will trust him. So, honesty should be the principle of our life. We should adopt honesty as a firm policy in our daily life. We must not cheat others. We should deal honestly with others. An honest man commands respect. He is trusted by all. A dishonest man does not have peace of mind. He is despised by all. So, Honesty is preferable to dishonesty.

(iv) My Best Friend:-

Man is a social being. He wants company. He likes to live with others. He wants to share his joys and sorrows with his friends and companions. I have a number of friends I love and respect them. Most of my friends are very noble.

Amrith is my best friend. I love him the most. I call him my very best friend on account of his great qualities. He is always ready to sacrifice his all for my sake. He is my sharer in joys and sorrows. He is more than even a real brother to me.

Amrith is the son of a teacher. His mother is also a teacher. Both of them are very noble. Amrith has two brothers and one sister. Their domestic life is very happy. They love and respect one another. Their father and mother are not dictators. They never abuse and beat their children. They treat them with love.

Amrith is a very bold and brave. He has a strong physique. Once, he saved a child from drowning in the Jamuna. I am really proud of such a friend. Amrith spends most of his time with me. We are class-fellows. We sit at the same desk. We do our home-work together. Both of us play football.

Early in the morning. Amrish calls at my house. Then, we go out on a walk to the nearby garden in this company of two more friends. There, we run and take exercise. In the way. Our common morning programme has been going on for the last many years.

We go to school together. There is a healthy competition between us. Amrish is at home in English. He helps in my English lessons. I am quite good at Mathematics. Amrish gets my help in Arithmetic and Algebra. In The examination, he is generally at the top.

We have never quarrelled with each other. Once a naughty boy tried to create trouble. He was in the habit of back-biting. He told Amrish that I had abused him. It was white lie. We soon saw through his mischief good beating and taught him a lesson. He promised to give up the habit of back. Biting.

Infact, we have two bodies but one should. We feel that no power on earth can separate us. Our friendship is like that of Krishna and Sudama. my our friendship grow stronger and stronger day by day.

5. You are Anmol/Anshu, the Eead boy/girl of Ramesh Rai high school, Motihari. There will be a football match between Zila high school and your school. Put up a notice on notice board asking the students who are interested to joining he team, to come selection.(about 50-60 words) 5

OR

You are Ansh/Khushi of class X. You have visualized a wedding ceremony recently. Write a report on it. (About 60words)

Solution 5:

Football match between Zila high school & Ramesh rani High school 20th March'2018

NOTICE

On the occasion of the football match celebration of the school, the football match has organized between Zila High school & Ramesh Rani high school completion in one act plays as per given below:

Date : 25 March, 2018
Time : 10 A.M onwards.
Venue : Ashoka Auditorium
Participants: Maximum in a team last date for the receipt forms.
22 march 2018 at 6.00PM
President
Head Amol.

Or

Report on Sarvoday high school Banka.

During the last summer vacation on 05-04-2018 wedding ceremony recently. I invited all the students of the class. Please you come at my home at this occasion wedding ceremony. There were large no. of students and all other guest are invited in this occasion.

You're loving
Anshu
Sumerganj (Vaishali)

6. You are vikash/raushni of class X sarvoday high school, Banka. Write an application of the principle of your school for live for five days on the ground of the sister marriage.

OR

You are Aman/Anamika of class X, living at Kankarbhagh, Patna. You have go to Delhi to see the red fort. Write a letter to your father foot getting the permission to go there.

5

Solution 6:

To,
The Haedmaster
Sarvoday high school Banka.

Sir,

With due respect I beg to say that my class teacher. The marriage ceremony celebration on 10-05-2018.Hence please leave me for 5 Days.

Yours Obediently,
Vikash Kumar
Class: - Xth
Roll: - 08

OR

My dear Father,

You will glad to know that I have made up my mind to become a teacher in university. To be a teacher is relay a Nobel profession. I have a craze for knowledge. I want to go to Delhi to see the red fort. Together with friends and all my teachers. On 5 September 2018.Please allow to me for this work. You send R.s 500 for travelling.

Yours affectionally
Aman

7. You are Ashok/Riya for class X. Write the speech to the current situation of corruption in the country.(about 60words)

OR

You are Anand/Annu of class X. You are going to market to purchasing a book. Write a massage to your father that you will coming late. (About 30-40 words)

Solution 7:

We Heard that in Newspaper. Television radio and other midiummany events of corruption in country. This events are in village city, town state and country level also. Recently we heard a corruption events in Delhi state. Mentality of the people is destroyed day by day. Some people who do this work. Lives in India but he forgot his image in social civilization. In ancient civilization in India is great in world. But in present presence in western civilization is produced in India. This causes corruption in India growth very high speed.

Speech present by:

Ashok

Class: X

Roll No. 1

OR

Message:

I am Mr. Anand of class X. I am going to market to purchase a book of history so come late at home. Father I say to you to do that today I come late at my home because today sometime wastage for purchasing book. The Market is far from my home.so you do not worry to late today.

8. Answers any five question of the following: 5x2=10

- (i) Do you have any pet animal? How does it show concern for you?
- (ii) What is the most dominant influences on the Indian films?
- (iii) What does airs says about the fight going in Rangoon?
- (iv) What are the village people like?
- (v) What did Radha do as a result for feeling hurt?
- (vi) Why the tree was called unkind?
- (vii) What made the banker weep?
- (viii) Who was Mr Gassler? How did the author know him?

Solution 8:

- (i) Yes I have a pet bird that is parrot.it is charming bird. Early in the morning it calls out my name when it see me to go out of my house it make a heavy cry like "tar-tar" when I return from my school \,its greet me by twitting and imitating my name. He asks food by saying Katore Katore. I give it something to eat. It is very pretty.
- (ii) The most dominant influences on Indian films is that of the American cinema. Stories have been also written by based in Hollywood pattern. Even where has been genuinely Indian. The background music is revealed an irrepressible ornament which hang down for Negros. These are the bad quality of Indian films.
- (iii) Arise Says about the fight going on Rangoon was very harmful. There are many peoples and animals are vanished. There are many things destroyed in the fight. Hence we cosy that the fight to Rangoon is very dangerous.
- (iv) Groves perform number of function in the village. Groves makes our environment pollution free. We can breathe pure oxygen. They groves we can able to see digger types of animals in there nature habitat. Hence we can say that village people like more groves of plants.

- (v) The friends report and say that you asks her one thing. She speaks another. She is growing thinner and thinner day by day.so it is very much apparent that Radha's condition is not well both physically and mentally.
- (vi) The tree is very important in our life. Without tree life of animal is not possible in any way. The tree do important role in any life. Because respiration system is control by tree. Rains are also affected. So we can say tree called unkind.
- (vii) When the banker came to kill lawyer, he saw the sleeping lawyer and reed the note written by him and wept at the poor fellow and silently went out of the room.
- (viii) Mr Gassler was the shoe maker. He was an artist infect. He lived in poverty but never let its arts get poor. He was different from others. As he live for the sake of his art so different from. He could have commercialised but he believed on real quality for which he could and did everything. At the end he died of a starving but he works were immortal, through the world did not realise it.